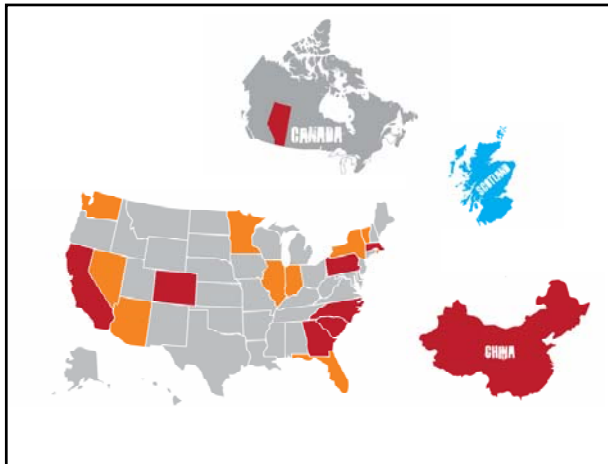


What Every Child Needs,
Each Helper Can Provide

孩子所需要的
我们所赋予的



李钧雷 教授 (Junlei Li)
哈佛大学教育学院

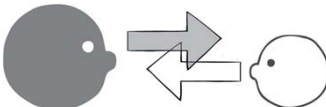


Infant/Feeding
Video

Infant/Feeding
Slow Motion
Video

共同活动中逐渐达到主动和参与角色的平衡

Reciprocity 回应



□ 双向往返的
“发球与回球”

Developmental
Needs (of child)
+
Capacity (of adult)
to provide *matching*
developmental experiences
=
Developmental Relationship



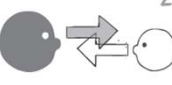
儿童的
发展需要
(developmental need)
+
成人的能力来
提供相符的发展经历
(developmental experience)
=
发展型的互动关系
(developmental relationship)

Still Face
Experiment

共同活动中逐渐达到主动和参与角色的平衡

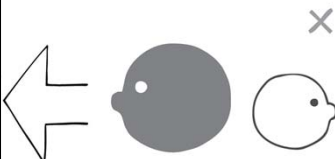
Reciprocity 回应

RECIPROCITY: 共同活动中逐渐达到主动和参与角色的平衡

<p>X</p>  <p>□ 单方向控制 另一方抵触抗拒</p>	<p>Y</p>  <p>□ 单方向控制 另一方服从配合</p>	<p>Z</p>  <p>□ 双向往返的 “发球与回球”</p>
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共同活动中逐渐达到主动和参与角色的平衡

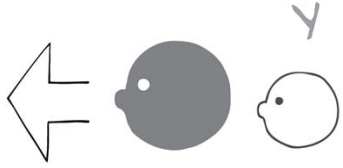
Reciprocity 回应



□ 单方向控制
另一方抵触抗拒

共同活动中逐渐达到主动和参与角色的平衡

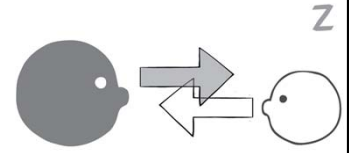
Reciprocity 回应



□ 单方向控制
另一方服从配合

共同活动中逐渐达到主动和参与角色的平衡

Reciprocity 回应



□ 双向往返的
“发球与回球”



Crossing Guard Video



Does Ms. Paula Matter?
交管大妈对儿童发展有什么意义?

... at least ONE ...
至少一个人

Supportive Relationships and Active Skill-Building Strengthen the Foundations of Resilience

几十年里的有关儿童（逆境中）回弹力的研究中最具有共同性的结论就是：能适应困境挫折的儿童在成长过程中至少有过一个稳定可靠的人际关系（家长，老师，或其他）。

... the single most common finding is that children who end up doing well have had at least one stable and committed relationship with a supportive parent, caregiver, or other adult.

Center on the Developing Child  HARVARD UNIVERSITY



世界上最美丽的15所早教中心：
想把你的孩子送到这里吧！



什么是世界上最美丽的早教?



npr 90.5 WESA news arts & life music programs

▶ What Makes For Quality Child Care? It Depends Whom You Ask
什么是高质量的托儿所? 要看你问谁

4:31
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Michelle Kapanen for NPR

npr 90.5 WESA news arts & life music programs

POLICY-ISH
▶ What Makes For Quality Child Care? It Depends Whom You Ask
4:31
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Transcript

October 16, 2016 - 4:44 AM ET
Heard on Morning Edition
ALISON KODJAK

她说, 她在找一个有种感觉的地方。

当她把女儿留在那儿一整天, 那儿会有个爱护, 照料, 和蔼的人。

Michelle Kapanen for NPR

npr 90.5 WESA news arts & life music programs

POLICY-ISH
但是测试评估项目则认为只有9%的机构是称得上高质量。

A 2006 study by the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development

only 9 percent of child care arrangements in the U.S. were considered very high quality.

Michelle Kapanen for NPR

npr 90.5 WESA news arts & life music programs

POLICY-ISH
▶ What Makes For Quality Child Care? It Depends Whom You Ask
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October 16, 2016 - 4:44 AM ET
Heard on Morning Edition

The poll shows 88 percent of parents say their child care is very good or excellent.

2016年哈佛大学民意调查发现88%的家长都认为她们孩子的机构是高质量的。

Michelle Kapanen for NPR

但是测试评估项目则认为只有9%的机构是称得上高质量。

9%

88%

2016年哈佛大学民意调查发现88%的家长都认为她们孩子的机构是高质量的。

**“高质量”的机构
不一定有效**

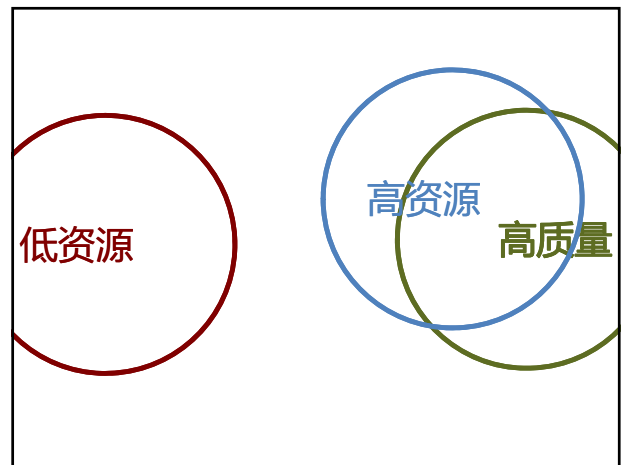
**有效的机构
不一定“高质量”**

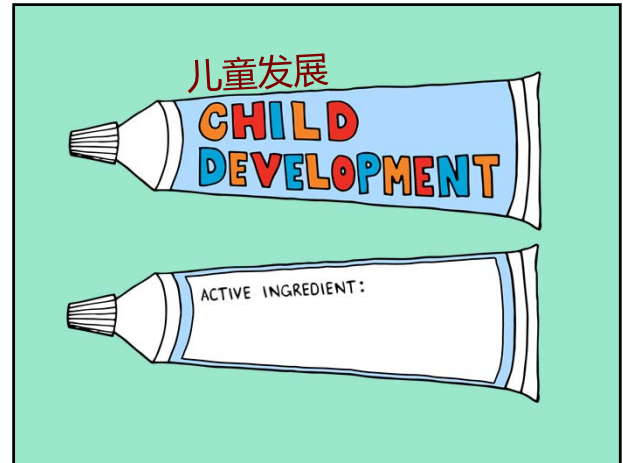
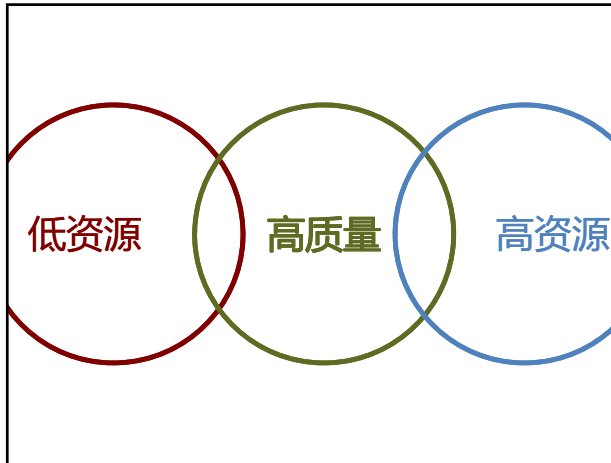
“有资源”的机构

“有质量”的机构



**Village
Preschool Video**



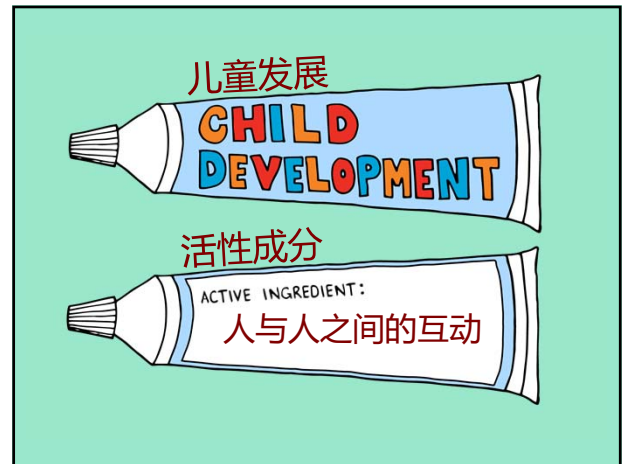


Young Children Develop in an Environment of Relationships

“互动关系”是社会环境影响人类健康发展的**活性成分**。

Stated simply, *relationships* are the **“active ingredients”** of the environment’s influence on healthy human development.

Center on the Developing Child  HARVARD UNIVERSITY



What is a relationship? 附属资料

simpleinteractions.org

SIMPLE INTERACTIONS

HOME WHAT WE DO THE 5 TOOLS RESOURCES CONTACT



SIMPLE INTERACTIONS

A STRENGTHS-BASED, PRACTICE-BASED, AND COMMUNITY-BASED APPROACH TO IMPROVE PROGRAM QUALITY WITH HELPERS WHO SERVE CHILDREN, YOUTH, AND FAMILIES.

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